**Chapter 15  
Black Women’s Lives Matter: The Silent Struggle Against Racialized Gender-Based Violence**

**Question:** A form of violence associated with witnessing assaults or losing family members or friends to homicide.

**Answer:** Community violence

**Question**: Misogynoir

**Answer:** Violence and stereotyping directed toward Black women

**Question:** \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a social or cultural stereotype that is based on how adults perceive children in the absence of knowledge of children’s behavior and verbalizations

**Answer:** adultification

**Question:** the process of labeling, othering, controlling one’s gender transition, stereotyping, and discriminating against transgender people based on their gender identity and expression or adherence to gender norms

**Answer:** antitransgender stigma

**Question:** a physical act of aggression or assault on another related to race

**Answer:** Racial Violence

**Question:** A phenomenon that addresses the media’s coverage and fascination with missing-person cases involving young, attractive, White, upper-middle-class women or girls, with a lack of regard for those who do not fit this description.

**Answer:** Missing White Woman Syndrome

**Question:** Gender-based violence

**Answer:** an umbrella term for acts of physical, psychological, or sexual violence because of gendered power dynamics

**Question:** rape

**Answer:** Nonconsensual oral, anal, or vaginal penetration of an individual by another person with a part of the body or an object, through force or threats or by taking advantage of the individual’s inability to give or deny consent.

**Question:** Black women experience \_\_\_\_\_, which is defined as acts of physical, psychological, and sexual violence that are intertwined and rooted in gendered racism.

**Answer:** racialized gender-based violence

**Question:** A form of oppression rooted in anti-blackness, misogyny, and cis-sexism

**Answer:** Transmisogynoir

**Question:** \_\_\_\_\_ are common misconceptions about rape and sexual assault that bring shame and abuse to victims

**Answer:** Rape Myths

**Question:** technologically-mediated instances of hate speech, threats, stalking, harassment, sexual remarks, vulgar language and cyber bullying

**Answer:** Cyber-violence

**Question:** The perpetration or threat of an act of violence by at least one member of an unmarried couple on the other member within the context of dating or courtship

**Answer:** dating violence

**Question:** Culture of Dissemblance

**Answer:** The practice of secrecy and silence around rape, domestic violence, and other forms of abuse by Black women to protect their emotional and mental health.

**Question:** \_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when an offender attacks a victim that he or she does not know, and may be one of the most frightening forms of criminal victimization

**Answer:** stranger violence

**Question:** \_\_\_\_\_\_ normalizes aggressive heterosexual male violence toward women

**Answer:** Rape Culture

**Question:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is physical or sexual violence, threats, physical/emotional abuse, and control used against loved ones, including children

**Answer:** Intimate Partner Violence

**Question:** Sexual Assault

**Answer:** Sex without consent, rape, and other forms of sexual manipulation of another person.

**Question:** how a person responds to or evaluates a stressful situation

**Answer:** coping

**Question:** Cycle of violence

**Answer:** A model to explain the complexity and coexistence of experiencing both abuse from a partner and loving behaviors.